IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS HOUSTON DIVISION

NATHAN SMITH	§	
Plaintiff,	§	
	§	
v.	§	
	§	CIVIL ACTION No. 4:07-00784
THE ABANDONED VESSEL, In Rem	§	
	§	
	§	

INTERVENOR TEXAS HISTORICAL COMMISSION'S ORIGINAL ANSWER

TO THE HONORABLE JUDGE OF THE COURT:

Defendant/Intervenor Texas Historical Commission (Hereinafter, "Commission"), subject to its Motion to Dismiss or For Judgment, files its Original Answer to Plaintiff's First Amended Original Complaint as follows:

AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

The Commission raises and incorporates in its Original Answer as affirmative defenses the issues and defenses raised in its Motion to Dismiss or For Judgment, filed simultaneously herewith.

ADMISSIONS AND DENIALS

- 1. Commission has no knowledge or information concerning Par. 1 and can neither admit nor deny this allegation..
 - 2. Deny Par. 2.
 - 3. Commission has no knowledge or information concerning Par. 3 and can

neither admit nor deny this allegation.

- 4. Commission has no knowledge or information concerning Par. 4 and can neither admit nor deny this allegation.
- 5. Commission denies that this lawsuit is within the admiralty and maritime jurisdiction of the Court.
 - 6. Commission denies all allegations in Par. 6.
 - 7. Commission denies all allegations in Par. 7.
 - 8. Commission denies all allegations in Par. 8.
- 9. Commission has no knowledge or information concerning time, money and effort invested by Mr. Smith and can neither admit nor deny this allegation.
- 10. Commission has no knowledge or information concerning Par. 10 and can neither admit nor deny this allegation.
- 11. Commission has no knowledge or information concerning Par. 11 and can neither admit nor deny this allegation, except that Commission denies the existence of the alleged vessel.
 - 12. Commission denies allegations in Par. 12.
 - 13. Commission incorporates by reference its answers to Par. 1-12.
 - 14. Commission denies the allegations in Par. 14.
 - 15. Commission denies the allegations in Par. 15.
 - 16. Commission incorporates by reference its answers to Par. 1-15.

- 17. Commission denies the allegations in Par. 17.
- 18. Admit allegation in Par. 18, except deny existence of any vessel.
- 19. Commission denies the allegations in Par. 19.
- 20. Admit allegation in Par. 20, except deny existence of any vessel.
- 21. Commission denies the allegations in Par. 21.
- 22. Commission incorporates by reference its answers to Par. 1-21.
- 23. Commission denies the allegations in Par 22.
- 24. Admit allegation in Par. 24, except deny existence of any vessel.
- 25. Admit allegation in Par. 25 with respect to what Mr. Smith requests, except deny existence of any vessel.
 - 26. Admit authority of Court to enter order, but deny existence of any vessel.
 - 27. Commission incorporates by reference its answers to Par. 1-26.
 - 28. Commission denies the allegations in Par. 28.
 - 29. Commission denies the allegations in Par. 29.
 - 30. Commission denies the allegations in Par. 30.
 - 31. Commission denies the allegations in Par. 31.
 - 32. Commission incorporates by reference its answers to Par. 1-31.
- 33. Commission has no knowledge or information concerning Par. 33 and can neither admit nor deny this allegation, except that Commission denies the existence of the alleged vessel.
 - 34. Commission has no knowledge or information concerning Par. 34 and can

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neither admit nor deny this allegation, except that Commission denies the existence of the alleged vessel.

- 35. Commission has no knowledge or information concerning Par. 35 and can neither admit nor deny this allegation, except that Commission denies the existence of the alleged vessel.
- 36. Commission has no knowledge or information concerning Par. 36 and can neither admit nor deny this allegation, except that Commission denies the existence of the alleged vessel.
- 37. Commission has no knowledge or information concerning Par. 37 and can neither admit nor deny this allegation, except that Commission denies the existence of the alleged vessel.
 - 38. Admit.
 - 39. Admit.
 - 40. Admit.
- 41. Commission has no knowledge or information concerning Par. 41 and can neither admit nor deny this allegation.
 - 42. Admit.
- 43. Commission has no knowledge or information concerning Par. 11 and can neither admit nor deny this allegation, except that Commission admits that the case was not transferred.
 - 44. Commission has no knowledge or information concerning Par. 44 and can

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neither admit nor deny this allegation.

- 45. Commission has no knowledge or information concerning Par. 45 and can neither admit nor deny this allegation.
- 46. Commission has no knowledge or information concerning Par. 46 and can neither admit nor deny this allegation.
- 47. Commission has no knowledge or information concerning Par. 47 and can neither admit nor deny this allegation.
- 48. Commission has no knowledge or information concerning Par. 48 and can neither admit nor deny this allegation.
- 49. Commission has no knowledge or information concerning Par. 49 and can neither admit nor deny this allegation.
- 50. Commission has no knowledge or information concerning Par. 50 and can neither admit nor deny this allegation.
- 51. Commission has no knowledge or information concerning Par. 51 and can neither admit nor deny this allegation.
- 52. Commission has no knowledge or information concerning Par. 52 and can neither admit nor deny this allegation.
 - 53. Commission denies that Mr. Smith is entitled to any relief.

WHEREFORE, Intervenor Commission asks the Court to Dismiss this case for failure to state a claim, grant the Commission judgment on the pleadings, or, alternatively, enter a judgment that the Plaintiff take nothing by his claims and that the Commission recover such

other relief in law or in equity to which it is entitled.

Respectfully submitted,

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ATTORNEYS FOR INTERVENOR TEXAS HISTORICAL COMMISSION

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I certify that a true and correct copy of the foregoing document has been delivered via Certified U. S. Mail, Return Receipt Requested, to counsel of record, on February 3, 2009, as follows:

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